

**Supplemental Material S1.** Speech, language, and sign data by participant.

Subject	Age	Sex	PPVT	CELF-RLI	MSEL RL T	EVT	GFTA	WPM	# Spoken Utts	NDW	% Intell. Utts	NTS	# Comp. Signs	# Supp. Signs
1	3.8	M	69			48		0.0	0	0	0.0	0	0	0
2	4.9	M	76		31	51	40	11.7	206	28	82.7	0	0	0
3	7.1	F	103	89		95	76	54.5	260	280	95.7	0	0	0
4	10.1	M	77	75		78	75	64.4	226	282	94.7	0	0	0
5	11.1	F	75	78		83	85	28.8	146	190	97.3	0	0	0
6	6.7	M	88	74		87	62	53.0	201	179	89.0	1	1	0
7	7.1	M	65	63		72	40	4.9	45	19	91.1	2	2	0
8	3.8	M	107		40	98	64	11.0	73	66	86.3	3	3	0
9	7.8	F	96	104		97	55	37.2	141	160	97.2	22	22	0
10	4.3	M	88		38	75	41	0.0	0	0	0.0	1	0	1
11	7.8	F	66	55		76	40	11.3	69	59	76.5	11	10	1
12	5.7	M	66		20	75	40	19.5	203	112	65.6	2	0	2
13	6.7	F	40			40		0.7	10	2	90.0	3	0	3
14	5.6	M	66		20	75	43	18.6	156	72	92.1	4	1	3
15	5.8	M	89	78		84	77	48.7	172	210	95.3	6	3	3
16	4.8	M	76		25	75	56	17.7	136	99	81.6	29	25	4
17	4.7	F	89		37	58		96.0	125	23	57.6	9	2	7
18	4.3	M	90		39	61		10.6	79	51	67.1	14	6	8
19	9.6	M	67	55		67	40	7.0	68	46	92.6	38	34	4

*Note.* PPVT = standard score from Peabody Picture Vocabulary Test–Fourth Edition; CELF-RLI = standard score from Clinical Evaluation of Language Fundamentals–Fifth Edition, Receptive Language Index; EVT = standard score from Expressive Vocabulary Test–Third Edition; GFTA = standard score from Goldman-Fristoe Test of Articulation–Second Edition; WPM = words per minute from language sample; # Spoken Utts = number of spoken utterances from language sample; NDW = number of different spoken words from language sample; % Intell. Utts = percent of intelligible spoken utterances from language sample; NTS = number of total signs from language sample and EVT-3; # Comp. Signs = number of complementary signs from language sample and EVT-3; # Supp. Signs = number of supplementary signs from language sample and EVT-3.