

## Supplemental Material S1.

### Correlation Tables for all Independent, Dependent, and Demographic Variables

Variable	1. Child Age		2. Perceived Self-Efficacy		3. Parent Developmental Knowledge		4. Child Print References		5. Parent Print References		6. Reading Frequency	
	Spearman's Rho	<i>p</i>	Spearman's Rho	<i>p</i>	Spearman's Rho	<i>p</i>	Spearman's Rho	<i>p</i>	Spearman's Rho	<i>p</i>	Spearman's Rho	<i>p</i>
2. Perceived Self-Efficacy	-0.298	0.183										
3. Developmental Knowledge	-0.243	0.628	0.229	0.356								
4. Child Print References	0.175	0.233	-0.146	0.251	0.033	0.433						
5. Parent Print References	0.11	0.832	0.429*	0.018	0.294*	0.070	0.367	0.889				
6. Reading Frequency	-0.201	0.608	0.437*	0.042	0.35	0.123	0.095	0.991	0.437*	0.033		
7. Reading Time	-0.013	0.399	0.305	0.256	0.167	0.351	-0.05	0.750	0.136	0.732	0.823**	0.0003

*Note* . Above table includes all continuous variables. Spearman rank-order correlation coefficients and *p* values displayed in table.

\**p* < .05

\*\**p* < .001

	Dependent Variables						Independent Variables					
	Child Print References			Parent Print References			Reading Frequency			Reading Time		
	Chi			Chi			Chi			Chi		
	Squared	df	<i>p</i>	Squared	df	<i>p</i>	Squared	df	<i>p</i>	Squared	df	<i>p</i>
Demographic Variables												
Child Sex	6.04*	1	0.014	3.103	1	0.078	0.013	1	0.907	0.193	1	0.661
Child Ethnicity	0.339	4	0.987	3.029	4	0.553	5.472	4	0.242	4.107	4	0.392
Parent Ethnicity	0.339	4	0.987	3.029	4	0.553	5.472	4	0.242	4.107	4	0.392
Maternal education	1.08	1	0.299	0.016	1	0.9	0.338	1	0.561	0.087	1	0.769
Household Income	8.372*	2	0.015	1.185	2	0.553	4.112	2	0.128	5.356	2	0.069
Employment Status	0.681	1	0.681	0.095	1	0.758	0.318	1	0.573	0.34	1	0.56
Marital Status	0.358	1	0.556	5.006*	1	0.025	0.45	1	0.502	1.476	1	0.224
Language	0.141	1	0.7077	2.676	1	0.102	0.156	1	0.692	1.800	1	0.180

*Note* . Above table includes all categorical variables. Kruskal-Wallis statistic (Chi Squared), degrees of freedom, and *p* values displayed in table.

\**p* < .05