

Supplemental Material S1. Characteristics of the 17 words used from the WIAT dictation task.

Target	Orthographic characteristics
te	Frequent and phonologically-transparent word
il	Frequent and phonologically-transparent word
gros	Frequent – consonant cluster /gr/ - final silent letter <i>s</i>
lait	Frequent – final silent letter <i>t</i> - Complex grapheme <i>ai</i>
main	Frequent – Complex grapheme <i>in/im/ain/aim</i>
tulipe	Less frequent - Phonologically-transparent word
sous	Frequent – final silent letter <i>s</i>
mer	Homophones (e.g., mère or maire)
suis	Complex graphemes <i>ui</i> - Verb ending: final silent letter <i>s</i>
moustache	Complex graphemes <i>ou</i> , <i>ch</i>
droite	Consonant cluster /dr/ - Complex grapheme <i>oi</i> - Feminine marking <i>e</i>
aujourd'hui	Complex graphemes <i>au</i> , <i>ou</i> , <i>ui</i> - silent letter <i>h</i> - Parsing with apostrophe
plafond	Consonant cluster /pl/ - Complex grapheme <i>on</i> - Silent letter <i>d</i>
commencement	Letter doubling – derived word with suffix -ement
désigne	Diacritic (accent), complex grapheme <i>gn</i> – verb ending <i>e</i>
grimpa	Consonant cluster /gr/ - contextual grapheme <i>in/im/ain/aim</i> – verb ending <i>a</i>
accepte	Consonant cluster /ks/ – verb ending <i>e</i>