

Supplemental Material S1. Individual data related to language and literacy background of caregiver and child, by child language group.

	Race and Ethnicity	Caregiver's country of origin (years in U.S.)	Caregiver's most common language spoken...		Other languages spoken at home	Language caregiver speaks to child	Other languages child is exposed to (context, %)	Language child speaks	Frequency reading with child (min. per week)	Caregiver difficulty reading English: 1-Receipts 2-Food labels 3-Medication directions 4-Newspapers
			growing up	now						
104	Non-White Hispanic	USA	E	S	NA	Mostly S, some E	S (Home, 75%)	Mostly S, some E*	20	No
106	White	USA	E	E	NA	E only	NA	E only	35	No
107	African American	USA	E	E	NA	E only	NA	E only	140	No
108	Non-White Hispanic	Puerto Rico (10)	S	S	E	S only	S (Home, 90%)	S only*	280	Yes
109	Non-White Hispanic	USA	S	E	S	E only	S (Home, 10%)	E only*	0	No
LOW LANGUAGE	113 Non-White Hispanic	Puerto Rico (36)	S	S	NA	Half E, half S	S (Home, 50%)	Half E, half S*	420	No
	114 Non-White Hispanic	Puerto Rico (38)	S	E	S	Mostly S, some E	S (Home, 70%)	Half E, half S*	53	No
	115 Non-White Hispanic	Puerto Rico (3)	S	S	E	Mostly S, some E	S (Home, 75%)	Half E, half S*	210	No
	117 Non-White Hispanic	Mexico (18)	S	S	E	Mostly S, some E	S (Home, neighborhood, 70%)	Half E, half S*	35	No (1-3), Sometimes (4)
120	Other	USA	Half E, half S	E	ASL	E only	S (Home, neighborhood, 25%)	E only	0	No
138	African American	USA	E	E	NA	E only	NA	E only	10	No
145	White	USA	E	E	German, French, S (TV)	E only	German, French, S (TV, 5%)	E only	210	No

	Race and Ethnicity	Caregiver's country of origin (years in U.S.)	Caregiver's most common language spoken...		Other languages spoken at home	Language caregiver speaks to child	Other languages child is exposed to (context, %)	Language child speaks	Frequency reading with child (min. per week)	Caregiver difficulty reading English: 1-Receipts 2-Food labels 3-Medication directions 4-Newspapers
			growing up	now						
101	African American	USA	E	E	NA	E only	NA	E only	35	No
102	African American	USA	E	E	S	E only	S (Home, 2%)	E only	35	No (1,2,4), Sometimes (3)
103	African American	USA	E	E	NA	E only	NA	E only	3.5 episodes	No
105	Non-White Hispanic	USA	Half E, half S	Half E, half S	NA	Half E, half S	S (Home, 50%)	E only*	60	No (1-3), Sometimes (4)
111	African American	USA	E	E	NA	E only	NA	E only	210	No
118	African American	USA	E	E	NA	E only	NA	E only	123	No
122	African American	USA	E	E	NA	E only	NA	E only	2	No
124	African American	USA	E	E	Jamaican Patois	E only	S (Home, family friends, 50%)	E only	20	No
126	African American	USA	E	E	NA	E only	NA	E only	88	No
128	Non-White Hispanic	Costa Rica (15)	-	Half E, half S	NA	Mostly S, some E	S (Home, church, 50%)	Half E, half S*	35	No
131	African American	USA	E	E	NA	E only	NA	E only	210	No
132	Non-White Hispanic	Mexico (17)	S	S	E	Mostly S, some E	S (Home, 75%)	S only*	20	No
133	Non-White Hispanic	Peru (17)	S	S	NA	Mostly S, some E	S (Home, 85%)	Mostly S, some E*	525	No
134	Non-White Hispanic	Mexico (NR)	S	S	NA	S only	S (Home, 100%)	S only*	131	No (1,2), Yes (3) Sometimes (4)
135	Non-White Hispanic	Mexico (12)	S	E	S	Half E, half S	S (Home, 50%)	E only*	280	No

Notes. E = English, S = Spanish. * denotes child language was assessed using Spanish PLS-5.