

Supplemental Material S7. Number of caregiver outcomes rated as providing lacking evidence according to measure domain for studies with a group without promising or compelling evidence.

| Study | Targeted Treatment (TT) and Treatment Comparison (TC) or Other Comparison (OC) Study Groups | Outcome Measure Type | | | |
|------------------------------|--|----------------------|-----|----|----|
| | | NV | SLI | GL | IN |
| <i>0 through 11 months</i> | | | | | |
| Developmental Disorder | | | | | |
| Barrera et al., 1987 | Home Responsive Intervention (TT) | | | 3 | |
| | Typical Development (OC) | | | | |
| <i>12 through 23 months</i> | | | | | |
| Language Delay/Disorder | | | | | |
| Armstrong, 1998 | Storybooks to Literacy (TT) | | | 2 | |
| Bigelow et al., 2020 | Promoting Communication Tools for Advancing Language in Kids with Text Messaging (TT) | | | 1 | |
| | Promoting Communication Tools for Advancing Language in Kids with Text Messaging (TC) | | | | |
| Wake et al., 2011 | You Make the Difference (TT) | | | 2 | |
| | Business as Usual (OC) | | | | |
| | Follow-up (12-14 weeks) | | | - | |
| | Follow-up (1 year) | | | - | |
| <i>24 through 35 months</i> | | | | | |
| Language Delay/Disorder | | | | | |
| Boyce et al., 2017 | Family-Centered Bookmaking (TT) | | | 1 | |
| | Business as Usual (OC) | | | | |
| Tsybina & Eriks-Brophy, 2010 | Bilingual Dialogic Book-Reading Intervention (TT) | | | 1 | |
| | Delayed Treatment (OC) | | | | |
| | Follow-up (6 weeks) | | | - | |
| <i>36 through 48 months</i> | | | | | |
| Autism | | | | | |
| Gengoux et al., 2019 | Developmental Reciprocity Treatment (TT) | | | 1 | |
| McConachie et al., 2005 | Hanen More Than Words (TT) | | | 1 | |
| | Delayed Treatment (OC) | | | | |
| Meaden et al. 2020 | Parent-implemented Communication Strategies (PiCS) (TT) | | | | 3 |
| Stadnick et al., 2015 | Project ImPACT (TT) | | | 1 | |
| | Business as Usual (OC) | | | | |
| Language Delay/Disorder | | | | | |
| Towson & Gallagher, 2014 | Read Together, Talk Together (TT) | | | 3 | |
| | Business as Usual (OC) | | | | |

Note. NV = Nonverbal Communication; SLI = Language Input; GL = Global. IN = Interactional