

Supplemental Material S5. Estimated error covariances for word learning variables from the model.

Pairing of Variables	Est^a	SE^b	<i>p</i>^c	Std. Est.^d
Mispronunciation Detection Nouns 2 Syllables w/Mispronunciation Detection Nouns 4 Syllables	0.03	0.01	.000	.33
Naming Nouns 2 Syllables w/Naming Nouns 4 Syllables	0.00	0.00	.054	.20
Mispronunciation Detection Nouns Similar w/Mispronunciation Detection Nouns Dissimilar	0.02	0.01	.049	.17
Naming Nouns Similar w/Naming Nouns Dissimilar	0.01	0.00	.000	.42
Visual Difference Decision Nouns Stationary w/Visual Difference Decision Nouns Move	0.01	0.01	.376	.08
Visual Difference Nouns Visually Dissimilar w/Visual Difference Nouns Visually Similar	0.02	0.01	.119	.28
Phonological-Visual Linking Nouns 2 Syllables w/Phonological-Visual Linking Nouns 4 Syllables	0.01	0.00	.000	.61
Phonological-Visual Linking Nouns Similar w/Phonological-Visual Linking Nouns Dissimilar	0.01	0.00	.000	.71
Phonological-Visual Linking Verbs Stationary w/Phonological-Visual Linking Verbs Move	0.01	0.00	.000	.63
Phonological-Visual Linking Nouns Visually Similar w/Phonological-Visual Linking Nouns Visually Dissimilar	0.01	0.00	.000	.68
Visual Feature Recall Nouns Stationary w/Visual Feature Recall Nouns Move	0.00	0.00	.688	.04
Visual Feature Recall Nouns Visually Similar w/Visual Feature Recall Nouns Visually Dissimilar	0.00	0.00	.110	.17

Note. ^aEst = Unstandardized estimate; ^bSE = Standard error; ^c*p*-value, an entry of 0 indicates the value was < .001; ^dStd. Est. = Standardized estimate which is a correlation.