

Supplemental Material S3. Estimated factor loadings and error variances for the word learning variables for the phonological factor from the model.

Variable	Phonological Word Learning				Error Variance		
	Est ^a	SE ^b	p ^c	Std. Est. ^d	Est ^a	SE ^b	Std. Est. ^d
Mispronunciation Detection Verbs	1.15	0.19	.000	.48	0.07	0.01	.76
Phonological-Visual Linking Nouns 2 Syllables	0.88	0.13	.000	.68	0.02	0.00	.54
Phonological-Visual Linking Nouns 4 Syllables	0.73	0.12	.000	.63	0.01	0.00	.60
Phonological-Visual Linking Nouns Similar	1.06	0.11	.000	.69	0.02	0.00	.53
Phonological-Visual Linking Nouns Dissimilar	0.91	0.11	.000	.63	0.02	0.00	.61
Phonological-Visual Linking Verbs Stationary	0.91	0.11	.000	.65	0.02	0.00	.58
Phonological-Visual Linking Verbs Move	1.03	0.11	.000	.70	0.02	0.00	.51
Phonological-Visual Linking Nouns Visually Similar	1.03	0.11	.000	.70	0.02	0.00	.50
Phonological-Visual Linking Nouns Visually Dissimilar	0.90	0.12	.000	.61	0.02	0.00	.63
Naming Nouns 2 Syllables	0.92	0.12	.000	.63	0.02	0.00	.61
Naming Nouns 4 Syllables	0.36	0.08	.000	.40	0.01	0.00	.84
Naming Nouns Similar	0.86	0.12	.000	.62	0.02	0.00	.62
Naming Nouns Dissimilar	0.79	0.12	.000	.58	0.02	0.00	.66
Naming Verbs	0.48	0.08	.000	.53	0.01	0.00	.72
Mispronunciation Detection Nouns 2 Syllables	1.12	0.27	.000	.42	0.09	0.01	.82
Mispronunciation Detection Nouns 4 Syllables	0.65	0.25	.011	.24	0.11	0.01	.94
Mispronunciation Detection Nouns Similar	0.79	0.22	.000	.30	0.10	0.01	.91
Mispronunciation Detection Nouns Dissimilar	1.02	0.23	.000	.38	0.10	0.01	.86
Phonological-Visual Linking Verbs	1.00+			.72	0.02	0.00	.48

Note. + indicates the parameter was fixed to identify the model. ^aEst = Unstandardized estimate; ^bSE = Standard error; ^cp-value, an entry of 0 indicates the value was < .001; ^dStd. Est. = Standardized estimate.