

Supplemental Material S4. Estimated factor loadings and error variances for the word learning variables for the semantic factor from the model.

Variable	Semantic Word Learning				Error Variance		
	Est ^a	SE ^b	p ^c	Std. Est. ^d	Est ^a	SE ^b	Std. Est. ^d
Visual Difference Nouns Visually Dissimilar	1.38	0.29	.000	.51	0.07	0.01	.74
Visual Difference Decision Nouns Stationary	1.15	0.35	.001	.40	0.08	0.01	.84
Visual Difference Decision Nouns Move	0.64	0.24	.008	.25	0.07	0.01	.94
Visual Difference Decision Verbs	0.85	0.20	.000	.37	0.06	0.01	.87
Visual Feature Recall Verbs	0.22	0.11	.048	.17	0.02	0.00	.97
Visual Difference Nouns Visually Similar	0.85	0.35	.016	.29	0.09	0.02	.91
Visual Feature Recall Nouns Stationary	1.00+			.67	0.01	0.00	.54
Visual Feature Recall Nouns Move	1.04	0.13	.000	.66	0.02	0.00	.56
Visual Feature Recall Nouns Visually Similar	0.81	0.16	.000	.51	0.02	0.00	.74
Visual Feature Recall Nouns Visually Dissimilar	0.90	0.13	.000	.63	0.02	0.00	.61

Note. + indicates the parameter was fixed to identify the model. ^aEst = Unstandardized estimate; ^bSE = Standard error; ^cp-value, an entry of 0 indicates the value was < .001; ^dStd. Est. = Standardized estimate.