

Supplemental Material S2. Demographic questions.

How old are you? _____



How long ago was your stroke? _____



What gender do you identify as? _____



Please select the highest level of education you have completed:

- ☐ High School
- ☐ Some college (Bachelor's)
- ☐ Associate degree
- ☐ College (Bachelor's)
- ☐ Some post grad (Master's/PhD)
- ☐ Post grad (Master's/PhD)



Race (optional)

- ☐ American Indian/Alaska Native
- ☐ Asian
- ☐ Native Hawaiian or Other Pacific Islander
- ☐ Black or African American
- ☐ White

Ethnicity (optional)

- ☐ Hispanic or Latino
- ☐ Not Hispanic or Latino



Do you have any ideas on what the experiment was about? If so, please explain.



Did you notice anything odd about the sentences in the experiment? If so, what?



Is there anything else you want to tell us about the experiment?

What is your native language? _____

Do you speak other language(s)? If so, what are they? When do you speak them?



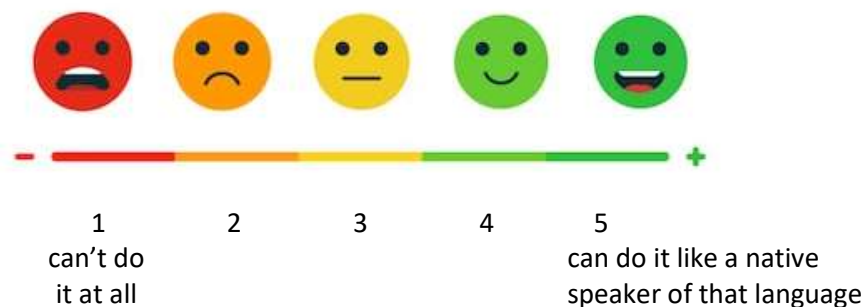
Do you hear other languages regularly? If so, what are they? When do you hear them?









Does anyone in your immediate family speak one or more languages other than English? If so, what languages, and how well do they know them?

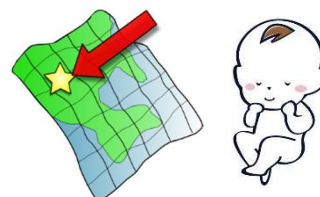


Please rate the following on a scale of 1-5.



Language Activity	Pre-stroke English:	Post-stroke English:	Pre-stroke Other 1:	Post-stroke Other 1:	Pre-stroke Other 2:	Post-stroke Other 2:
Understand what people say 						
Express your ideas 						
Understand what you read 						
Write 						
Understand the radio news 						
Describe your job/hobbies 						

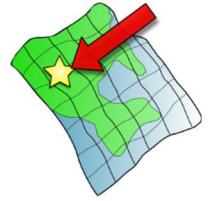
In what **country, state, and city or town** were you **born**?



In what **country, state, and city or town** did you spend most of your childhood? Please list the ages you were while you lived there.



Are there any other regions of the United States you have lived in? Please include the city/town, state, and region, and the ages you were while there. (e.g., Los Angeles, southern California, ages 13-18 (middle school/high school); State College, PA for an undergraduate degree, ages 18-22)



How would you characterize the area where you grew up?



Urban____

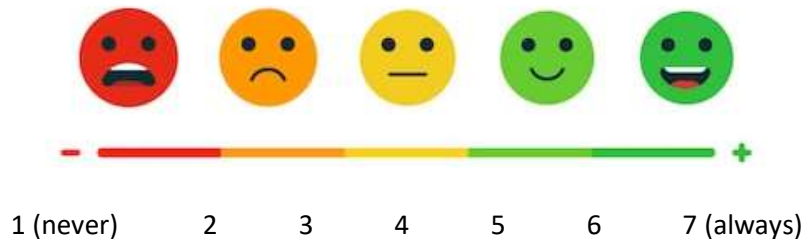


Suburban____

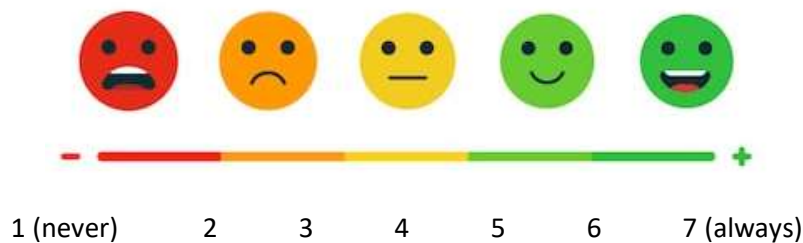


Rural____

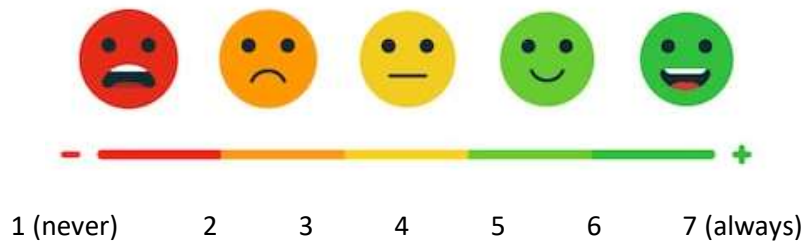
When speaking to family and friends, on a scale from 1-7 **how likely are you to say** a sentence like "**I didn't eat nothing** for breakfast" to let someone know that you skipped breakfast?



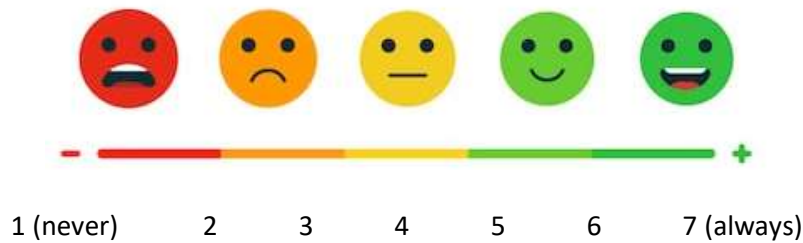
How likely are your family and friends to say a sentence like "**I didn't eat nothing** for breakfast" to let someone know that they skipped breakfast?



When speaking to family and friends, **how likely are you to say** a sentence like "**I didn't eat anything** for breakfast" to let someone know that you skipped breakfast?



How likely are your family and friends to say a sentence like "**I didn't eat anything** for breakfast" to let someone know that they skipped breakfast?



Is there anything else you'd like to tell us about your language background (e.g., an **accent** or **regional dialect**) people might associate with you?

