

**Supplemental Material S1.** Correlations among LSA variables in kindergarten and observed language variables in kindergarten.

	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13
1. NLS-TotUtt	—	.10	.87**	-.11	.12*	.10	.13*	.08	.15*	.20**	.02	.02	.15*
2. NLS-MLU		—	.46**	.05	.20**	.25**	.22**	.31**	.35**	.29**	.25**	.23**	.29**
3. NLS-NDW			—	-.06	.23**	.26**	.29**	.26**	.35**	.32**	.14*	.13*	.28**
4. NLS-PGU				—	.36**	.21**	.22**	.27**	.33**	.13*	.32**	.33**	.19**
5. CELF-WS					—	.5**	.54**	.47**	.58**	.45**	.43**	.39**	.37**
6. TROG						—	.46**	.55**	.61**	.53**	.39**	.34**	.39**
7. MDT							—	.48**	.56**	.32**	.26**	.30**	.41**
8. PPVT								—	.71**	.55**	.38**	.36**	.49**
9. EVT									—	.56**	.39**	.40**	.50**
10. CELF-WC										—	.43**	.32**	.45**
11. TEGS											—	.43**	.25**
12. TEGT												—	.30**
13. MLJ													—
<i>Mean</i>					20.9	11.3	5.3	114.9	86.3	30.7	8.1	10.6	13.2
<i>Standard Deviation</i>					4.4	3.6	3.0	15.9	12.3	6.5	2.5	4.3	3.4

*Note.* Correlations are based on raw scores. NLS = Narrative Language Sample; TotUtt = Total Number of Utterances; MLU = Mean Length of Utterance; NDW = Number of Different Words; PGU = Percent Grammatical Utterances; CELF-WS = Clinical Evaluation of Language Fundamentals–4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Word Structure subtest; TROG = The Test for Reception of Grammar–Version 2; MDT = Morphological Derivation Task; PPVT = Peabody Picture Vocabulary Test–4<sup>th</sup> Edition; EVT = Expressive Vocabulary Test–2<sup>nd</sup> Edition; CELF-WC = Clinical Evaluation of Language Fundamentals–4<sup>th</sup> Edition, Word Classes subtest; TEGS = Test of Early Grammatical Impairment, Third Person Singular probe; TEGT = Test of Early Grammatical Impairment, Past Tense probe; MLJ = Morphological Lexical Judgment.

\* $p < .05$ . \*\* $p < .01$ .