

**Supplemental Material S2.** Standardized factor loadings from factor models.

<b>Factor</b>	<b>Variables</b>	<b>Factor Loadings</b>	<b><i>SE</i></b>	<b><i>p</i></b>	<b>R<sup>2</sup></b>
AAE-Specific Forms (S-AAE)	DDMt	1.00	—	—	1.00
	DDMd	.99	.01	< .001	.98
	DDMw	.96	.01	< .001	.91
Dialect Neutral Forms (M-Neutral)	Neutral <sub>t</sub>	1.00	.01	—	1.00
	Neutral <sub>w</sub>	.87	.02	< .001	.76
	Neutral <sub>d</sub>	.99	.01	< .001	.99
Writing Productivity	NTW	1.00	—	—	1.00
	TNU	.95	.02	< .001	.90
	NDW	.97	.01	< .001	.94
Spelling	WA1	.85	.05	< .001	.72
	WA2	.85	.04	< .001	.72
	WA3	.81	.06	< .001	.66
Fluency	M1	.88	.03	< .001	.78
	M2	.93	.02	< .001	.86
	M3	.93	.02	< .001	.86
Reading Comprehension	RC1	.81	.05	< .001	.66
	RC2	.81	.04	< .001	.65
	RC3	.83	.04	< .001	.69
FAIR	Fluency	.94	.04	< .001	.87
	Spelling	.80	.06	< .001	.63
	Reading	.88	.05	< .001	.78