

Supplemental Material S3. Correlation between CBCL and IBQ and CBQ.

	IBQ at 0.5 year					CBQ at 6 years			
	Activity level	Distress to limitations	Fear	Duration of orienting	Recovery from distress	Sadness	Effortful control	Negative affectivity	Surgency
CBCL at 1 year									
Externalizing	.230**	.237**	.121**	-.035	-.179**	.273**	-.094**	.253**	.128**
Internalizing	.226**	.202**	.272**	.039	-.170**	.283**	-.014	.252**	-.047*
Emotionally reactive	.230**	.199**	.220**	.041	-.154**	.272**	.010	.244**	.001
CBCL at 3 years									
Externalizing	.191**	.175**	.079**	-.016	-.156**	.205**	-.107**	.303**	.160**
Internalizing	.210**	.156**	.184**	.060**	-.161**	.221**	-.041*	.301**	-.110**
Emotionally reactive	.180**	.154**	.126**	.027	-.148**	.202**	-.033	.283**	-.012
CBCL at 5 years									
Externalizing	.117**	.136**	.039	-.047*	-.125**	.168**	-.183**	.386**	.172**
Internalizing	.106**	.102**	.115**	.024	-.100**	.181**	-.047*	.443**	-.189**
Emotionally reactive	.096**	.085**	.053*	.005	-.066**	.131**	-.050**	.422**	-.067**
CBCL at 9 years									
Externalizing	.091**	.128**	.002	-.037	-.118**	.132**	-.100**	.267**	.090**
Internalizing	.115**	.110**	.124**	-.003	-.140**	.172**	-.012	.302**	-.171**
Emotionally reactive	.091**	.112**	.039	.004	-.111**	.140**	-.028	.291**	-.058**

Note. CBCL = Child Behavior Checklist; CBQ = Child Behavior Questionnaire; IBQ-R = Infant Behavior Questionnaire Revised.

Pearson correlation values were derived from all children with complete information on stuttering at 9 years of age ($n = 3,421$).

* $p < .05$. ** $p < .01$.