Supplemental Material S3. Fixed and random effects in a mixed-effects model of articulation rate.

Fixed effects		Estimate	*SE*	*t*	Estimated *p*
(intercept)		5.03	0.15	**33.60**	<.001
Condition	DEG	−1.10	0.16	**−6.76**	<.001
Sex	Female	−0.77	0.22	**−3.46**	<.001
Age band	9-10	−1.30	0.19	**−6.67**	<.001
	11-12	−0.78	0.23	**−3.37**	<.001
	13-14	−0.86	0.18	**−4.69**	<.001
Condition * Sex	DEG, Female	0.24	0.24	1.01	>.05
Sex * Age band	Female, 9–10	0.85	0.29	**2.97**	<.01
	Female, 11–12	0.43	0.31	1.38	>.05
	Female, 13–14	0.63	0.27	**2.34**	<.05
Condition *Age band	DEG, 9–10	0.49	0.21	**2.34**	<.05
	DEG, 11–12	0.20	0.25	0.80	>.05
	DEG, 13–14	0.32	0.20	1.60	>.05
Condition * Sex * Age band	DEG, Female, 9–10	−0.90	0.31	**−2.86**	<.01
	DEG, Female, 11–12	−0.34	0.34	−1.02	>.05
	DEG, Female, 13–14	−0.39	0.29	−1.33	>.05
Random effects		**Variance**			
Participant	(intercept)	0.10			
Residual		0.15			

Note. Number of observations = 232; participants (*N*) = 116. DEG = degraded transmission condition.