

Supplemental Appendix F. Examples of lexical substitutions by children with language impairment.

Type of substitution	Target sentence	Child's utterance
Noun	Cat promised pig to get his towel.	Cat promised pig to get his curtain towel.
	Cat needed the giraffe to hold the pram.	Cat needed the giraffe to hold the "put-in."
	Monkey wished dog would cook sausages.	Monkey wish dog make a good breakfast.
	Horse forgot that monkey pushed the swing.	Horse forgot that monkey pushed the slide.
	Pig saw cat drinking his milk	Pig saw cat drink pig's cup.
Verb	Dog told horse he fixed the toilet.	Dog told horse he fixed the bath.
	Cat needed the giraffe to hold the pram.	Cat needed giraffe push the pram.
	Cat helped giraffe climb the ladder.	Cat helped giraffe help him
	Dog wished that horse would hold the ladder.	Dog wished horse will climb the ladder so dog can climb up. Dog wish that horse climb up.
	Horse forgot that monkey found the ladder.	Horse forgot that monkey saw the ladder.
	Giraffe made pig find the kettle.	Giraffe made pig sleep.
	Horse hoped monkey fixed the TV.	Horse hoped monkey broke the TV.
	Giraffe watched pig push the table.	Giraffe watch pig pick the telly up.
	Giraffe made pig hold the curtain.	Giraffe made pig hop in the bath. Giraffe made pig miss the shower.