

Supplemental Material S4. Linguistic stimuli.

<u>Item</u>	<u>Condition</u>	<u>Sentence</u>
1	arg plaus	The guest is a teenager, so the students are bringing him excitedly to the fair
	arg imp	The guest is a teenager, so the students are bringing him excitedly to the bar
	adj plaus	The guest is a teenager, so the students are meeting him excitedly at the fair
	adj imp	The guest is a teenager, so the students are meeting him excitedly at the bar
2	arg plaus	The medal is valuable, so the detective is tucking it wisely in the safe
	arg imp	The medal is valuable, so the detective is tucking it wisely in the trash
	adj plaus	The medal is valuable, so the detective is looking at it wisely in the safe
	adj imp	The medal is valuable, so the detective is looking at it wisely in the trash
3	arg plaus	The iced tea is expensive, so the child is pouring it cautiously in a glass
	arg imp	The iced tea is expensive, so the child is pouring it cautiously in the bowl
	adj plaus	The iced tea is expensive, so the child is drinking it cautiously in a glass
	adj imp	The iced tea is expensive, so the child is drinking it cautiously in the bowl
4	arg plaus	The painting is large, so the museum curator is hanging it proudly in the gallery
	arg imp	The painting is large, so the museum curator is hanging it proudly in the cave
	adj plaus	The painting is large, so the museum curator is noticing it proudly in the gallery
	adj imp	The painting is large, so the museum curator is noticing it proudly in the cave
5	arg plaus	The gravy is hot, so the cook is ladling it gingerly onto the dinner plates
	arg imp	The gravy is hot, so the cook is ladling it gingerly onto the jewelry box
	adj plaus	The gravy is hot, so the cook is tasting it gingerly from the dinner plates
	adj imp	The gravy is hot, so the cook is tasting it gingerly from the jewelry box
6	arg plaus	The paper towel is sticky, so the boy is flinging it disgustedly into the trash
	arg imp	The paper towel is sticky, so the boy is flinging it disgustedly into the office
	adj plaus	The paper towel is sticky, but the boy is grabbing it disgustedly from the trash
	adj imp	The paper towel is sticky, but the boy is grabbing it disgustedly from the office
7	arg plaus	The letter is important, so the woman is sending it immediately to her office
	arg imp	The letter is important, so the woman is sending it immediately to her tree
	adj plaus	The letter is important, so the woman is answering it immediately from her office
	adj imp	The letter is important, so the woman is answering it immediately from her tree
8	arg plaus	The shopping cart wheel is squeaky, but the shopper is pushing it easily into the store
	arg imp	The shopping cart wheel is squeaky, but the shopper is pushing it easily into the gallery
	adj plaus	The shopping cart wheel is squeaky, so the shopper is hearing it easily in the store
	adj imp	The shopping cart wheel is squeaky, so the shopper is hearing it easily in the gallery
9	arg plaus	The diamond earring is tiny, so the mother is putting it with difficulty into her ear
	arg imp	The diamond earring is tiny, so the mother is putting it with difficulty in the glass
	adj plaus	The diamond earring is tiny, so the mother is seeing it with difficulty in her ear
	adj imp	The diamond earring is tiny, so the mother is seeing it with difficulty in the glass
10	arg plaus	The dog is ill, so the veterinarian is setting him gently on the exam table
	arg imp	The dog is ill, so the veterinarian is setting him gently on the school desk

	adj plaus	The dog is ill, so the veterinarian is examining him gently on the exam table
	adj imp	The dog is ill, so the veterinarian is examining him gently on the school desk
11	arg plaus	The gum is forbidden, so the small child is sticking it slyly under the school desk
	arg imp	The gum is forbidden, so the small child is sticking it slyly under the girl's ear
	adj plaus	The gum is forbidden, so the small child is enjoying it slyly under the school desk
	adj imp	The gum is forbidden, so the small child is enjoying it slyly under the girl's ear
12	arg plaus	The diary is private, so the young girl is tucking it secretly into her closet
	arg imp	The diary is private, so the young girl is tucking it secretly into the stove
	adj plaus	The diary is private, so the young girl is opening it secretly in her closet
	adj imp	The diary is private, so the young girl is opening it secretly in the stove
13	arg plaus	The holiday present is heavy, so the woman is sliding it effortfully under the tree
	arg imp	The holiday present is heavy, so the woman is sliding it effortfully under the tripod
	adj plaus	The holiday present is heavy, so the woman is opening it effortfully under the tree
	adj imp	The holiday present is heavy, so the woman is opening it effortfully under the tripod
14	arg plaus	The bowl of ice cream is over-flowing, so the girl is carrying it quickly to the table
	arg imp	The bowl of ice cream is over-flowing, so the girl is carrying it quickly to the podium
	adj plaus	The bowl of ice cream is over-flowing, so the girl is grabbing it quickly from the table
	adj imp	The bowl of ice cream is over-flowing, so the girl is grabbing it quickly from the podium
15	arg plaus	The engagement ring is valuable, so the woman is placing it carefully in the jewelry box
	arg imp	The engagement ring is valuable, so the woman is placing it carefully in the plastic cups
	adj plaus	The engagement ring is valuable, so the woman is looking at it carefully in the jewelry box
	adj imp	The engagement ring is valuable, so the woman is looking at it carefully in the plastic cups
16	arg plaus	The cereal is new, so the little girl is pouring it apprehensively in the bowl
	arg imp	The cereal is new, so the little girl is pouring it apprehensively in the case
	adj plaus	The cereal is new, so the little girl is tasting it apprehensively in the bowl
	adj imp	The cereal is new, so the little girl is tasting it apprehensively in the case
17	arg plaus	The beer is chilled, so the man is bringing it quickly to the bar
	arg imp	The beer is chilled, so the man is bringing it quickly to the office
	adj plaus	The beer is chilled, so the man is enjoying it quickly at the bar
	adj imp	The beer is chilled, so the man is enjoying it quickly at the office
18	arg plaus	The punch is popular, so the party guests are ladling it rapidly into the plastic cups
	arg imp	The punch is popular, so the party guests are ladling it rapidly onto the dinner plates
	adj plaus	The punch is popular, so the party guests are drinking it rapidly from the plastic cups
	adj imp	The punch is popular, so the party guests are drinking it rapidly from the dinner plates

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| 19 | arg plaus | The student is failing, so the teacher is sending him worriedly to the office |
| | arg imp | The student is failing, so the teacher is sending him worriedly to the basement |
| | adj plaus | The student is failing, so the teacher is meeting him worriedly in the office |
| | adj imp | The student is failing, so the teacher is meeting him worriedly in the basement |
| 20 | arg plaus | The laptop is expensive, so the businessman is putting it carefully in the Case |
| | arg imp | The laptop is expensive, so the businessman is putting it carefully in the bowl |
| | adj plaus | The laptop is expensive, so the businessman is storing it carefully in the case |
| | adj imp | The laptop is expensive, so the businessman is storing it carefully in the bowl |
| 21 | arg plaus | The teapot is steamy, so the lady is placing it carefully on the stove |
| | arg imp | The teapot is steamy, so the lady is placing it carefully on the bench |
| | adj plaus | The teapot is steamy, so the lady is grabbing it carefully from the stove |
| | adj imp | The teapot is steamy, so the lady is grabbing it carefully from the bench |
| 22 | arg plaus | The cat is loud, so the owner is setting him angrily in the basement |
| | arg imp | The cat is loud, so the owner is setting him angrily in the store |
| | adj plaus | The cat is loud, so the owner is listening to him angrily in the basement |
| | adj imp | The cat is loud, so the owner is listening to him angrily in the store |
| 23 | arg plaus | The painting is frustrating, so the artist is knocking it bitterly onto the floor |
| | arg imp | The painting is frustrating, so the artist is knocking it bitterly onto the highchair |
| | adj plaus | The painting is frustrating, so the artist is finishing it bitterly on the floor |
| | adj imp | The painting is frustrating, so the artist is finishing it bitterly on the highchair |
| 24 | arg plaus | The note is important, so the boss is sticking it prudently on the door |
| | arg imp | The note is important, so the boss is sticking it prudently on the floor |
| | adj plaus | The note is important, so the boss is reading it prudently on the door |
| | adj imp | The note is important, so the boss is reading it prudently on the floor |
| 25 | arg plaus | The award is meaningless, so the competitor is flinging it resentfully at the podium |
| | arg imp | The award is meaningless, so the competitor is flinging it resentfully at the pole |
| | adj plaus | The award is meaningless, so the competitor is glaring at it resentfully on the podium |
| | adj imp | The award is meaningless, so the competitor is glaring at it resentfully on the pole |
| 26 | arg plaus | The crackers are delicious, so the woman is pouring them hungrily onto the plate |
| | arg imp | The crackers are delicious, so the woman is pouring them hungrily onto the armchair |
| | adj plaus | The crackers are delicious, so the woman is eating them hungrily from the plate |
| | adj imp | The crackers are delicious, so the woman is eating them hungrily from the armchair |
| 27 | arg plaus | The stew is hot, so the family is ladling it slowly into the bowls |
| | arg imp | The stew is hot, so the family is ladling it slowly into the closet |
| | adj plaus | The stew is hot, so the family is eating it slowly from the bowls |
| | adj imp | The stew is hot, so the family is eating it slowly from the closet |
| 28 | arg plaus | The camera is heavy, so the photographer is tacking it forcibly onto the tripod |
| | arg imp | The camera is heavy, so the photographer is tacking it forcibly onto the door |
| | adj plaus | The camera is heavy, so the photographer is breaking it forcibly off the tripod |
| | adj imp | The camera is heavy, so the photographer is breaking it forcibly off the door |

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| 29 | arg plaus | The personal ad is interesting, so the editor is pinning it happily on the wall |
| | arg imp | The personal ad is interesting, so the editor is pinning it happily on the stairs |
| | adj plaus | The personal ad is interesting, so the editor is answering it happily on the wall |
| | adj imp | The personal ad is interesting, so the editor is answering it happily on the stairs |
| 30 | arg plaus | The treasure is secret, so the pirate is sliding it covertly into the cave |
| | arg imp | The treasure is secret, so the pirate is sliding it covertly into the fair |
| | adj plaus | The treasure is secret, so the pirate is examining it covertly in the cave |
| | adj imp | The treasure is secret, so the pirate is examining it covertly in the fair |
| 31 | arg plaus | The dresser is large, so the movers are pushing it slowly into the bedroom |
| | arg imp | The dresser is large, so the movers are pushing it slowly into the tomb |
| | adj plaus | The dresser is large, so the movers are opening it slowly in the bedroom |
| | adj imp | The dresser is large, so the movers are opening it slowly in the tomb |
| 32 | arg plaus | The artifact is a fake, so the archaeologist is throwing it dejectedly into the tomb |
| | arg imp | The artifact is a fake, so the archaeologist is throwing it dejectedly into the bedroom |
| | adj plaus | The artifact is a fake, so the archaeologist is examining it dejectedly in the tomb |
| | adj imp | The artifact is a fake, so the archaeologist is examining it dejectedly in the bedroom |
| 33 | arg plaus | The globe is large, and the professor is resting it distractedly on the desk |
| | arg imp | The globe is large, and the professor is resting it distractedly on the car |
| | adj plaus | The globe is large, and the professor is rotating it distractedly on the desk |
| | adj imp | The globe is large, and the professor is rotating it distractedly on the car |
| 34 | arg plaus | The jacket is old, and the teenager is hanging it carelessly on the armchair |
| | arg imp | The jacket is old, and the teenager is hanging it carelessly on the exam table |
| | adj plaus | The jacket is old, and the teenager is ripping it carelessly on the armchair |
| | adj imp | The jacket is old, and the teenager is ripping it carelessly on the exam table |
| 35 | arg plaus | The child is noisy, so the mother is pulling him irritatedly into the car |
| | arg imp | The child is noisy, so the mother is pulling him irritatedly into the safe |
| | adj plaus | The child is noisy, so the mother is listening to him irritatedly in the car |
| | adj imp | The child is noisy, so the mother is listening to him irritatedly in the safe |
| 36 | arg plaus | The books are heavy, so the people are resting them briefly on the bench |
| | arg imp | The books are heavy, so the people are resting them briefly on the bed |
| | adj plaus | The books are heavy, so the people are enjoying them briefly on the bench |
| | adj imp | The books are heavy, so the people are enjoying them briefly on the bed |
| 37 | arg plaus | The bottle is unstable, and the baby is knocking it accidentally onto the stairs |
| | arg imp | The bottle is unstable, and the baby is knocking it accidentally onto the wall |
| | adj plaus | The bottle is unstable, and the baby is breaking it accidentally on the stairs |
| | adj imp | The bottle is unstable, and the baby is breaking it accidentally on the wall |
| 38 | arg plaus | The poster is torn, so the man is pinning it carefully to the pole |
| | arg imp | The poster is torn, so the man is pinning it carefully to the table |
| | adj plaus | The poster is torn, so the man is moving it carefully from the pole |
| | adj imp | The poster is torn, so the man is moving it carefully from the table |
| 39 | arg plaus | The project is frustrating so the student is throwing it angrily on the bed |

	arg imp	The project is frustrating so the student is throwing it angrily on the plate
	adj plaus	The project is frustrating so the student is finishing it angrily on the bed
	adj imp	The project is frustrating so the student is finishing it angrily on the plate
40	arg plaus	The cheerios are stale, so the baby is flinging them fussily on the highchair
	arg imp	The cheerios are stale, so the baby is flinging them fussily on the desk
	adj plaus	The cheerios are stale, so the baby is eating them fussily on the highchair
	adj imp	The cheerios are stale, so the baby is eating them fussily on the desk