

**Supplemental Material S3.** Summary of false positive judgments: production errors which were judged as being correct

ID	Total false positives: error not identified		Distortion		Phoneme boundary crossed <sup>a</sup>		Phoneme boundary crossed with distortion <sup>b</sup>		Added or deleted segments or syllables		Multiple errors types		Segment type C, V, CV	
	T1	T2	T1	T2	T1	T2	T1	T2	T1	T2	T1	T2	T1	T2
1	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 V
2	2	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	2	0	5 C	1 C
3	5	7	0	1	0	1	0	0	3	2	2	3	6 C, 1 V	11 C, 1 V
4	6	8	3	2	2	3	0	0	1	2	0	1	6 C	9 C
5	4	4	1	0	1	1	0	0	2	1	0	2	3 C, 1 CV	2 C, 3 V, 1 CV
6	0	2	0	1	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 C
7	1	2	0	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	1 C	2 C
8	1	10	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	1	0	8	1 VC	14 C, 3 V, 2 VC, 1 CV, 3 CVC, 1 CVCVC, 1 CCVCVC
9	2	2	0	0	2	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	2 C	2 C
10	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	1 V, 2 C	0
11	3	6	0	0	0	1	2	0	1	3	0	2	1 V, 2 C	5 C, 3 V, 1 VC
12	2	1	0	1	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1 V, 1 C	1 C
13	7	8	0	0	3	4	0	0	1	0	3	4	1 V, 10 C, 1 CV	14 C, 3 V
14	2	1	0	0	2	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2 V	1 V, 1 C
15	2	2	2	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1	2 C	2 C
16	1	2	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	2 C	2 C
17	2	3	1	1	1	0	0	0	0	1	0	1	2 C	3 C, 1 V
18	1	1	0	0	0	0	0	1	0	0	1	0	1 C, 1 V	1 C
19	0	1	0	0	0	1	0	0	0	0	0	0	0	1 V

20	8	6	1	0	3	5	0	0	1	0	3	1	10 C	3 C, 4 V
21	2	1	0	0	1	0	0	0	1	1	0	0	2 C	1 C
22	2	7 <sup>a</sup>	0	0	0	2	0	1	1	1	1	2	3 C	7 C, 1 CV
23	5	9	0	0	5	2	0	0	0	1	0	6	4 C, 1 CV	14 C, 1 CC, 2 CV
24	6	6	2	2	2	3	0	1	1	0	1	0	6 C, 2 V	6 C

*Note.* ID = participant identifier; C = consonant; V = vowel; CV = consonant-vowel.

<sup>a</sup>Error perceived as substitution but may have been extreme distortion. <sup>b</sup>Distorted perceived substitution.

\*One false positive was not audiorecorded and error type could not be determined.