

**Supplemental Material S5.** Robust regression results of the linear regression model predicting acute language scores while controlling for demographic and stroke variables.

<b>Intercept</b>	<b>Value</b>	<b>Standard Error</b>	<b><i>t</i>-value</b>
Group	−0.013	0.034	−0.391
Total Lesion Volume	−0.008	0.001	−13.906
Age	−0.005	0.003	−1.940
Education	−0.008	0.011	−0.703
Diabetes Status	0.022	0.031	0.702
Hypertension Status	0.001	0.042	−2.443

*Note.* Residual Standard Error = 0.318;  $df = 114$ .