Supplemental Material S1. Number correct production of specific types of complex syntax by group.

Construct	CHL Mean (*SD*)	CNH-Age Mean (*SD*)	CNH-MLU Mean (*SD*)	Total N	H	*p*
Coordinated Clause	5.56 (5.27)	11.42 (6.99)	6.40 (7.84)	72	15.217	< .001
Subordinate Clause	4.19 (4.53)	6.77 (4.35)	4.50 (3.53)	72	6.589	.037
Reduced Infinitive	1.23 (1.73)	2.12 (4.17)	1.75 (2.59)	72	.487	.784
Simple Infinitive	3.96 (4.52)	8.54 (6.35)	3.75 (3.32)	72	15.133	.001
Unmarked Infinitive	0.15 (0.46)	0.27 (0.83)	0.05 (0.22)	72	1.269	.530
Let's Clause	0.08 (0.27)	0.27 (0.67)	0.05 (0.22)	72	2.861	.239
Wh- Nonfinite Clause	0.19 (0.63)	0.31 (1.19)	0.05 (0.22)	72	.734	.693
Wh- Finite Clause	0.65 (1.09)	1.38 (1.96)	0.80 (0.89)	72	1.925	.382
Full Propositional Complement	0.77 (1.18)	1.69 (1.69)	0.90 (1.25)	72	5.204	.074
Subject Relative Clause	0.22 (0.42)	1.15 (1.59)	0.65 (0.99)	72	5.117	.077
Object Relative Clause	0.31 (0.84)	0.73 (1.15)	0.30 (0.80)	72	4.635	.099
Oblique Relative Clause	0.08 (0.27)	0.08 (0.27)	0.05 (0.22)	72	.160	.923
Adjunct Relative Clause	0.08 (0.39)	0.08 (0.27)	0.05 (0.22)	72	.333	.847
Headless Relative Clause	0.46 (1.10)	0.81 (1.10)	0.35 (0.67)	72	3.172	.205
Participle Clause	0.27 (0.53)	0.62 (0.90)	0.65 (1.39)	72	2.046	.359

Note: CHL = children with hearing loss; CNH = children with normal hearing.