

**Supplemental Material S2.** Results of bivariate correlations between all variables.

Variable	1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17
1. Age (months)	–																
2. Gender <sup>a</sup>	.12	–															
3. Nonverbal IQ	-.15	.05	–														
4. General language	-.15	-.21*	.47**	–													
5. Nonword repetition (PPC)	.07	-.07	.36**	.78**	–												
6. Digit span	-.15	.01	.24*	.62**	.61**	–											
7. Block recall	-.16	.13	.18	.36**	.26**	.40**	–										
8. Backward digit span	-.10	-.08	.36**	.69**	.61**	.52**	.33**	–									
9. DL Learning	-.07	.03	.31**	.28**	.17	.17	.16	.26**	–								
10. DL Total	-.07	.06	.31**	.28*	.18	.16	.16	.25**	.94**	–							
11. DL Long Delay	-.06	.19	.27**	.27**	.22**	.33**	.21*	.26**	.69**	.70**	–						
12. WP Learning	.02	.03	.29**	.34**	.33**	.29**	.14	.29**	.27**	.26**	.34**	–					
13. WP Total	-.12	.03	.37**	.46**	.39**	.36**	.20*	.39**	.33**	.33**	.39**	.94**	–				
14. WP Long Delay	-.04	-.15	.31**	.43**	.28**	.39**	.34**	.37**	.34**	.32**	.38**	.54**	.59**	–			
15. WP Del Recognition	.02	-.05	.44**	.64**	.59**	.38**	.20*	.66**	.34**	.36**	.37**	.42**	.51**	.43**	–		
16. Deterministic <i>t</i> -test <sup>b</sup>	.01	-.08	.23*	.35*	.35*	.36*	.30*	.22	.16	.10	.19	.04	.12	.13	.32*	–	
17. Probabilistic <i>t</i> -test	.11	.02	-.17	.01	.06	-.03	-.06	.06	.10	.12	.05	.08	.06	.06	.07	.14	–

*Note.* Values reported are Pearson’s correlation coefficients (*r*). All values reported are standard scores, unless otherwise stated. PPC = percentage of phonemes correct; DL = Dot Locations (Cohen, 1997); WP = Word Pairs (Cohen, 1997).

<sup>a</sup>Point-biserial correlation used to determine the strength of a linear relationship between continuous variable and nominal variable with two categories (i.e., gender).

<sup>b</sup>Spearman’s rho correlation used due to violations in the assumption of normality, linearity, or homoscedasticity.

\**p* < .05. \*\**p* < .001.