

Supplemental Material S3. Frequency (rate) of usage for each type of dependent clause by language status and age.

| | Adverbial Clause | Nominal Clause | Relative Clause | <i>to</i> - Infinitive Clause | <i>to</i> -Infinitive Clause (Excluding Catenatives) | Unmarked Infinitive Clause | Gerund Clause | Present Participle Clause | Past Participle Clause |
|----------------------------|---------------------|-------------------|--------------------|-------------------------------------|---|----------------------------------|------------------|---------------------------------|------------------------------|
| <i>Typical Language</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| 4-Year-Old (CU = 3306) | 87 (0.026) | 259 (0.078) | 33 (0.010) | 448 (0.136) | 393 (0.134) | 33 (0.010) | 30 (0.010) | 21 (0.007) | 7 (0.002) |
| 5-Year-Old (CU = 3550) | 114 (0.032) | 292 (0.082) | 62 (0.017) | 449 (0.126) | 430 (0.121) | 37 (0.010) | 64 (0.018) | 16 (0.005) | 8 (0.002) |
| 6-Year-Old (CU = 3528) | 85 (0.024) | 243 (0.069) | 47 (0.013) | 450 (0.128) | 450 (0.128) | 29 (0.008) | 100 (0.028) | 46 (0.013) | 13 (0.004) |
| 7-Year-Old (CU = 3672) | 147 (0.040) | 344 (0.094) | 67 (0.018) | 574 (0.156) | 542 (0.148) | 37 (0.010) | 137 (0.037) | 46 (0.013) | 18 (0.005) |
| 8-Year-Old (CU = 3919) | 172 (0.044) | 478 (0.122) | 87 (0.022) | 582 (0.149) | 581 (0.148) | 47 (0.012) | 177 (0.045) | 77 (0.020) | 27 (0.007) |
| 9-Year-Old (CU = 3876) | 239 (0.062) | 507 (0.131) | 116 (0.030) | 595 (0.154) | 561 (0.154) | 40 (0.010) | 173 (0.045) | 95 (0.025) | 27 (0.007) |
| <i>Language Impairment</i> | | | | | | | | | |
| 4-Year-Old (CU = 601) | 7 (0.012) | 19 (0.032) | 2 (0.003) | 46 (0.077) | 37 (0.062) | 7 (0.012) | 5 (0.008) | 1 (0.002) | 0 (0) |
| 5-Year-Old (CU = 908) | 20 (0.022) | 70 (0.077) | 4 (0.004) | 109 (0.120) | 103 (0.113) | 1 (0.001) | 7 (0.008) | 2 (0.002) | 2 (0.002) |
| 6-Year-Old (CU = 777) | 11 (0.014) | 56 (0.072) | 1 (0.001) | 99 (0.127) | 98 (0.126) | 5 (0.006) | 10 (0.013) | 5 (0.006) | 0 (0) |
| 7-Year-Old (CU = 987) | 17 (0.017) | 79 (0.080) | 4 (0.004) | 111 (0.112) | 101 (0.102) | 6 (0.006) | 21 (0.021) | 11 (0.011) | 2 (0.002) |
| 8-Year-Old (CU = 1223) | 28 (0.023) | 90 (0.074) | 12 (0.010) | 149 (0.122) | 149 (0.122) | 8 (0.007) | 39 (0.032) | 14 (0.011) | 1 (0.001) |
| 9-Year-Old (CU = 799) | 26 (0.033) | 116 (0.145) | 13 (0.016) | 105 (0.131) | 98 (0.123) | 2 (0.003) | 19 (0.021) | 8 (0.010) | 4 (0.005) |

Note. Rate was computed by total number of clauses by total number of C-units that were included for analysis.