

**Supplemental Material S1.** Items from the Narrative Assessment Protocol (Original Version).

Item
Compound sentence
Complex sentence
Negative sentence
Interrogative sentence
Elaborated noun phrase
Compound noun
Prepositional phrase
Adverb
Advanced modifier
Pluralized noun
Possessive noun
Tier 2 noun
Auxiliary verb + main verb
Copula BE verb +
Irregular past-tense verb
Tier 2 verb
Compound verb