

**Supplemental Table S1.** Verb stimuli lists for sentence production probes.

List	Target	Concreteness rating*	Frequency**
Abstract verbs list 1 (Set A1)	affect	1.93	10.65
	prevent	2.34	13.02
	recommend	1.74	14
	ignore	2.22	18.65
	solve	2.1	19.53
	deserve	1.69	43.75
	blame	2.06	52.27
Abstract verbs list 2 (Set A2)	require	2.07	10.65
	advise	2.03	12.22
	represent	2.12	15.12
	confirm	2.15	14.39
	manage	2	21.51
	settle	2.31	41.84
	forgive	1.92	76.53
Abstract verbs list 3 (Set A3)	demand	2.2	11.14
	discover	2.37	12.04
	earn	2.39	15.35
	guarantee	1.96	16.61
	prepare	2.36	33.53
	suggest	1.8	39.29
	appreciate	2.23	85.76
Concrete verbs for generalization (Set C1)	raise	3.8	48.47
	skip	4.07	17.86
	crash	3.79	17.08
	rip	3.79	14.43
	cook	4.32	27.41
	lock	4.65	34.06
	burn	4.11	46.71

Note. \*Brysbaert et al. (2014)

\*\*Brysbaert & New (2009): SUBTLEX  
(freq\_dom\_pos\_per\_million\_words)

## References

- Brysbaert, M., & New, B. (2009). Moving beyond Kucera and Francis: A critical evaluation of current word frequency norms and the introduction of a new and improved word frequency measure for American English. *Behavior Research Methods*, 41(4), 977–990.
- Brysbaert, M., Warriner, A. B., & Kuperman, V. (2014). Concreteness ratings for 40 thousand generally known English word lemmas. *Behavior Research Methods*, 46(3), 904–911. <https://doi.org/10.3758/s13428-013-0403-5>