

Supplemental Table S3. Sentence production scoring rubric.

Score	Criteria
+1	Appropriate verb but with errors (i.e., inflectional; semantic or phonemic paraphasia; not used as main verb) (do not penalize "articulation," e.g., distortions)
+2	Appropriate verb without any errors (do not penalize "articulation," e.g., distortions)
+1	One to two "generic," weak arguments (subject or object) in any sentence location
+1	One strong argument (subject or object) any location
+2	Two strong arguments (subject and object) any location
+1	1 to 2 plausible and likely open class modifiers (adjectives or adverbs) of the arguments (<i>new jeep</i> , etc.)
+1	1 to 2 additional open class words (adjectives, nouns, verbs, adverbs), not counting the subject and object arguments (<i>Yesterday</i> , ...)
+2	3 or more plausible and likely open class modifiers (adjectives or adverbs) of the arguments
+2	3 or more additional open class words (adjectives, nouns, verbs, adverbs), not counting the subject and object arguments
+1	No unnecessary words
+2	All included words in correct location
	Total score
<p><i>Note.</i> A strong argument = noun or pronoun with strong relationship to verb; a specific person or thing or appropriate complex clause (e.g., subject or object cleft); <i>I</i> or <i>me</i>. A weak argument = noun or pronoun weak relationship to verb and/or pronouns (except count <i>I</i> and <i>me</i> as strong arguments), or generic words like "lady" or "man."</p>	