Supplemental Material S4. F values, p values, and effect sizes (d) for the group differences in total number of C-units, mean length of C-units in morphemes (MLCUm), number of different words (NDW), and number of obligatory contexts for the FVMC analysis (# of OC for FVMC) by age.

Age	Total Number of C-units	MLCUm	NDW	# of OC for FVMC
4 years old	$F(1, 61) = 2.65$ $p = .109$ $d = 0.41$	$F(1, 61) = 23.88$ $p < .001$ $d = 1.26$	$F(1, 61) = 17.39$ $p < .001$ $d = 1.08$	$(1, 61) = 7.93$ $p = .007$ $d = 0.73$
5 years old	$F(1, 63) = 0.05$ $p = .830$ $d = 0.06$	$F(1, 63) = 30.84$ $p < .001$ $d = 1.41$	$F(1, 63) = 8.88$ $p = .004$ $d = 0.76$	$F(1, 63) = 4.57$ $p = .037$ $d = 0.54$
6 years old	$F(1, 60) = 0.08$ $p = .773$ $d = 0.06$	$F(1, 60) = 2.77$ $p = .101$ $d = 0.43$	$F(1, 60) = 3.99$ $p = .050$ $d = 0.52$	$F(1, 60) = 0.48$ $p = .49$ $d = 0.18$
7 years old	$F(1, 62) = 0.65$ $p = .423$ $d = 0.21$	$F(1, 62) = 18.98$ $p < .001$ $d = 1.12$	$F(1, 62) = 3.22$ $p = .078$ $d = 0.46$	$F(1, 62) = 2.76$ $p = .102$ $d = 0.42$
8 years old	$F(1, 66) = 0.61$ $p = .436$ $d = 0.19$	$F(1, 66) = 30.12$ $p < .001$ $d = 1.36$	$F(1, 66) = 7.35$ $p = .009$ $d = 0.67$	$F(1, 66) = 5.90$ $p = .018$ $d = 0.60$
9 years old	$F(1, 59) = 0.15$ $p = .698$ $d = 0.11$	$F(1, 59) = 8.98$ $p = .004$ $d = 0.79$	$F(1, 59) = 0.36$ $p = .553$ $d = 0.16$	$F(1, 59) = 1.51$ $p = .224$ $d = 0.32$